



Norwegian University of  
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# Innovative ICT-based teaching materials in mathematics and science

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# Introduction

FaSMed

Raising Achievement through **F**ormative  
**A**ssessment in **S**cience and **M**athematics  
**E**ducation

Examining use of technology in formative  
assessment (FA) practices in mathematics and  
science teaching.

# Research question

We pose the following question:

Which factors promote or impede the implementation of innovative materials in practice?

# Innovativity

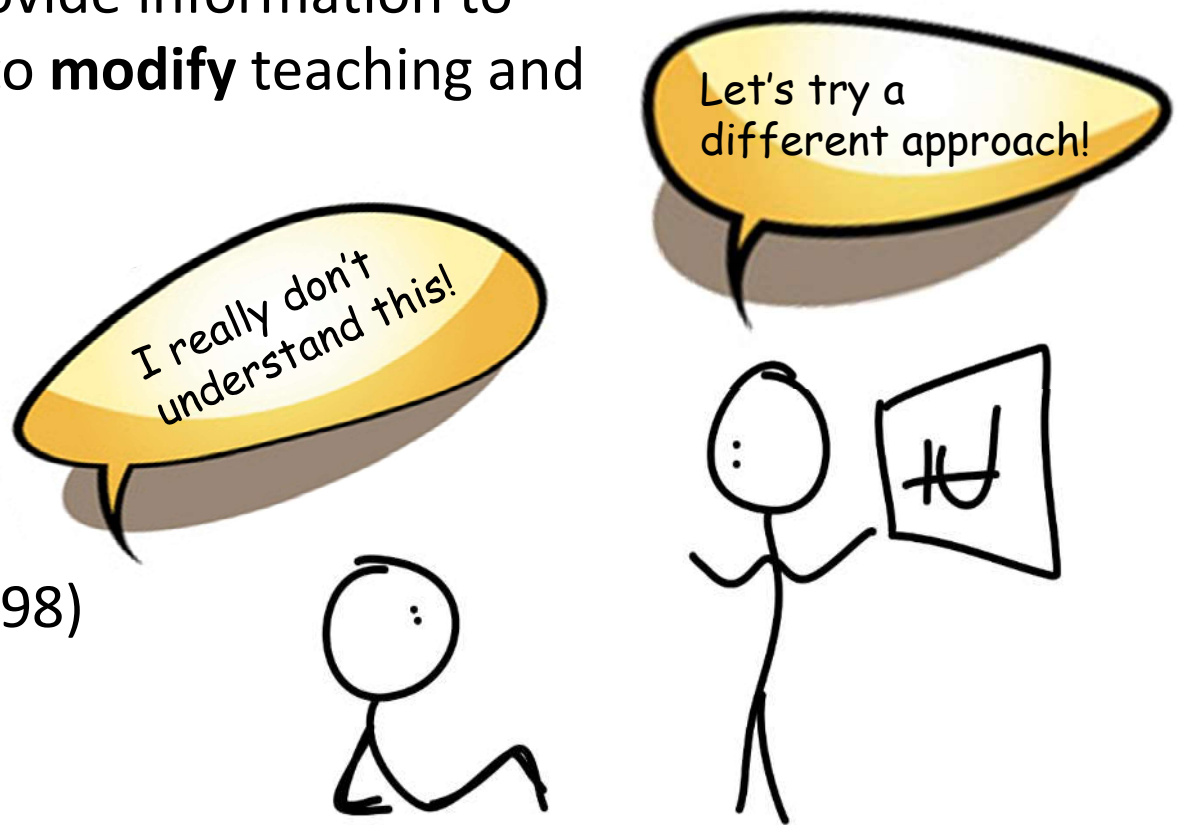
(1) Facilitates student centered learning

(2) There is a variety in the selection of ICT tools being used

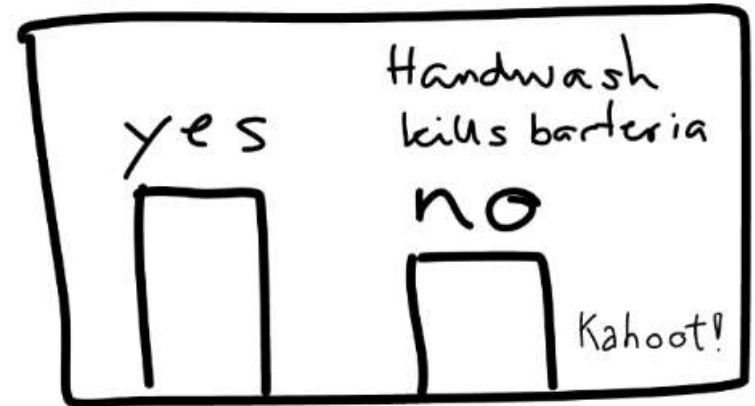
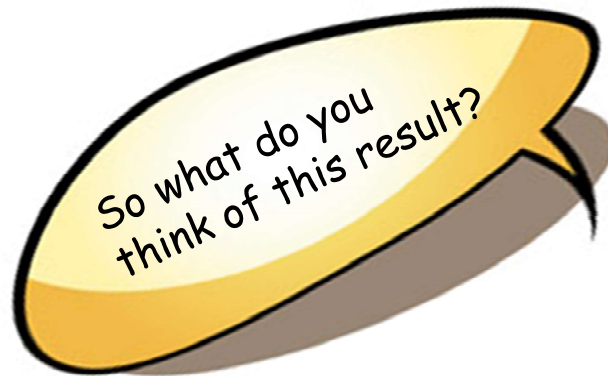
Drent & Meelissen (2008, p.191)

# Theoretical background

‘those activities undertaken by **teachers** – and by their **students** in **assessing themselves** – that provide information to be used as feedback to **modify** teaching and learning activities.’

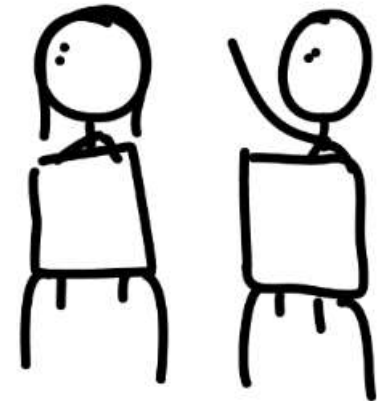


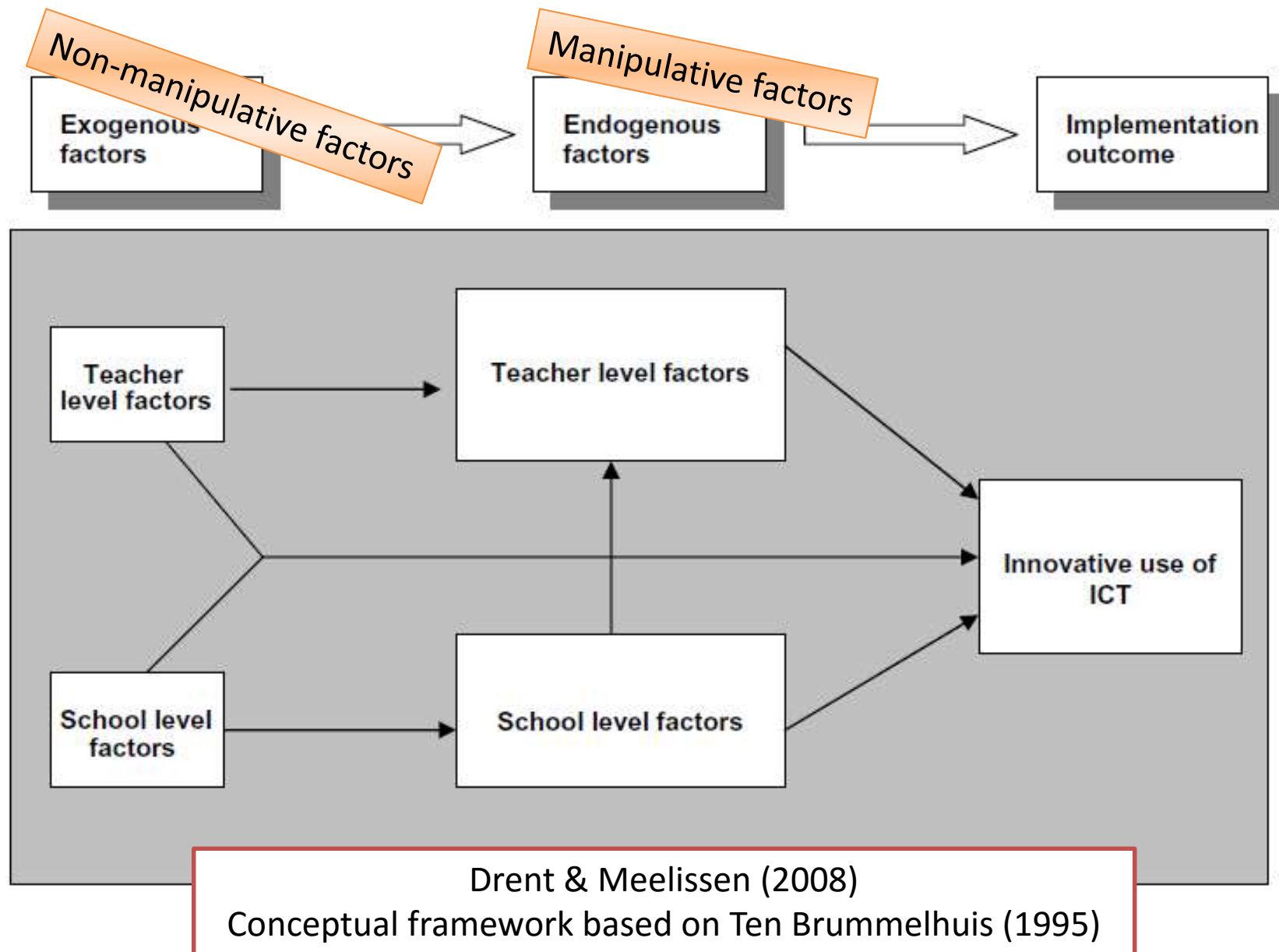
Black and William (1998)



Technology «can help teachers plan, implement, and refine classroom formative assessment strategies.»

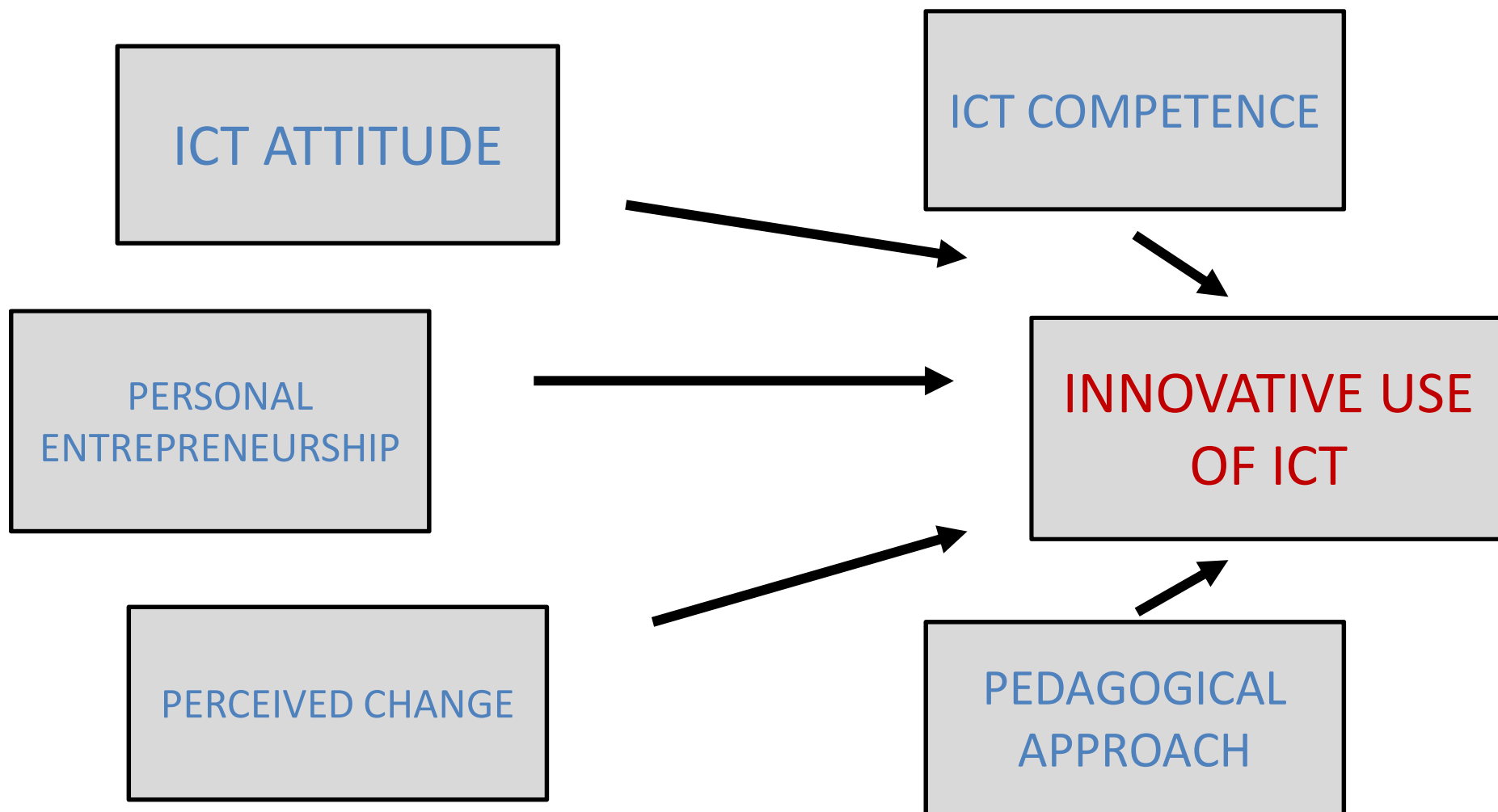
Quellmalz (2013)





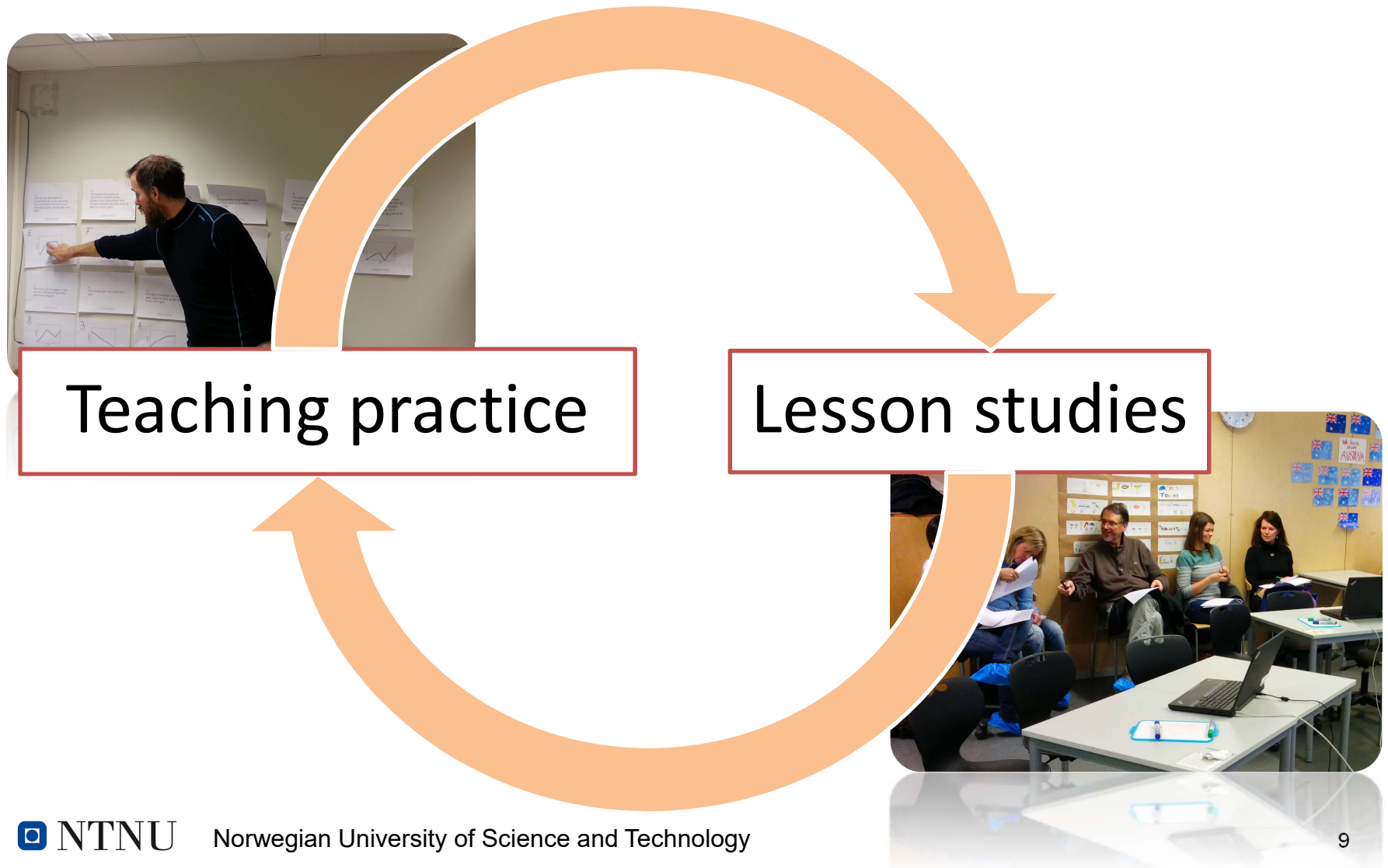
*Redesigned from Drent, M. & Meelissen. 2008. Computers & Education 51 pp. 187-199.*

## Manipulative factors at teacher level



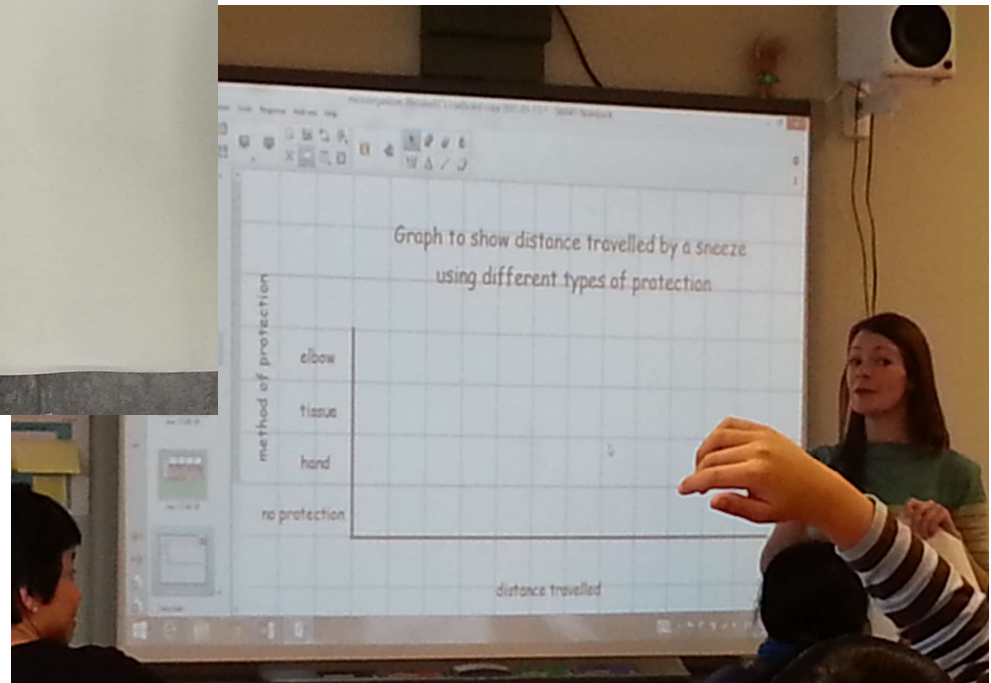


# Materials and method

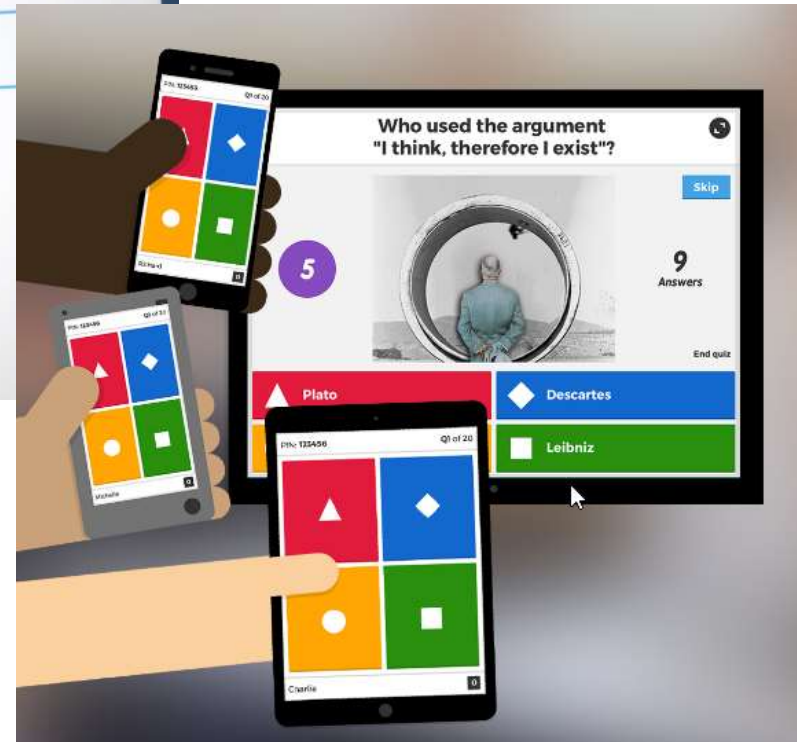
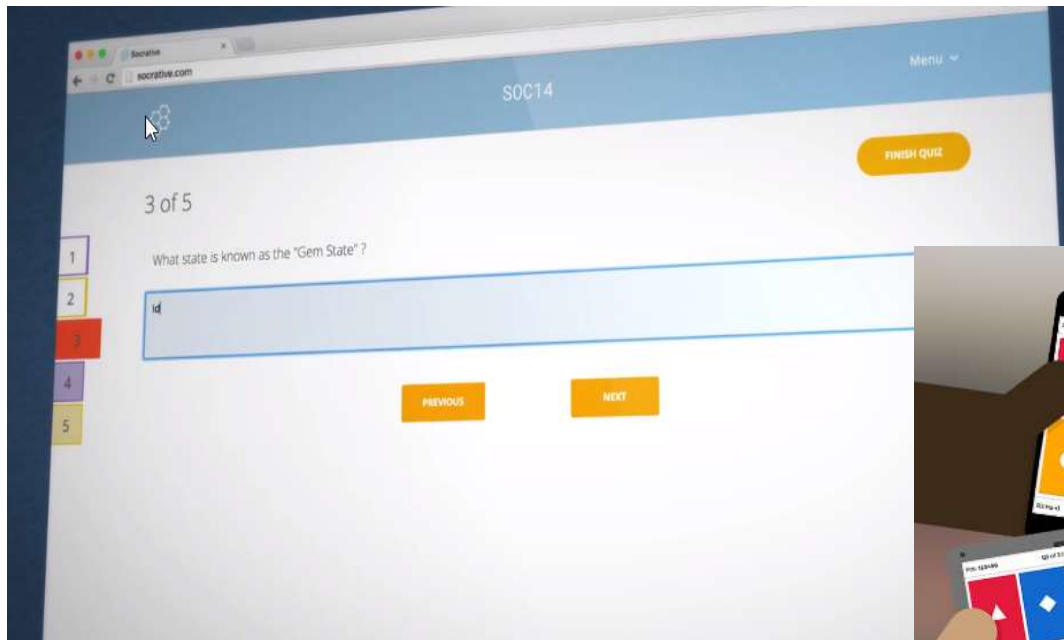


# Case study 1

## Travel of microorganisms when sneezing



# SRS – Socrative & Kahoot



# Case study 2

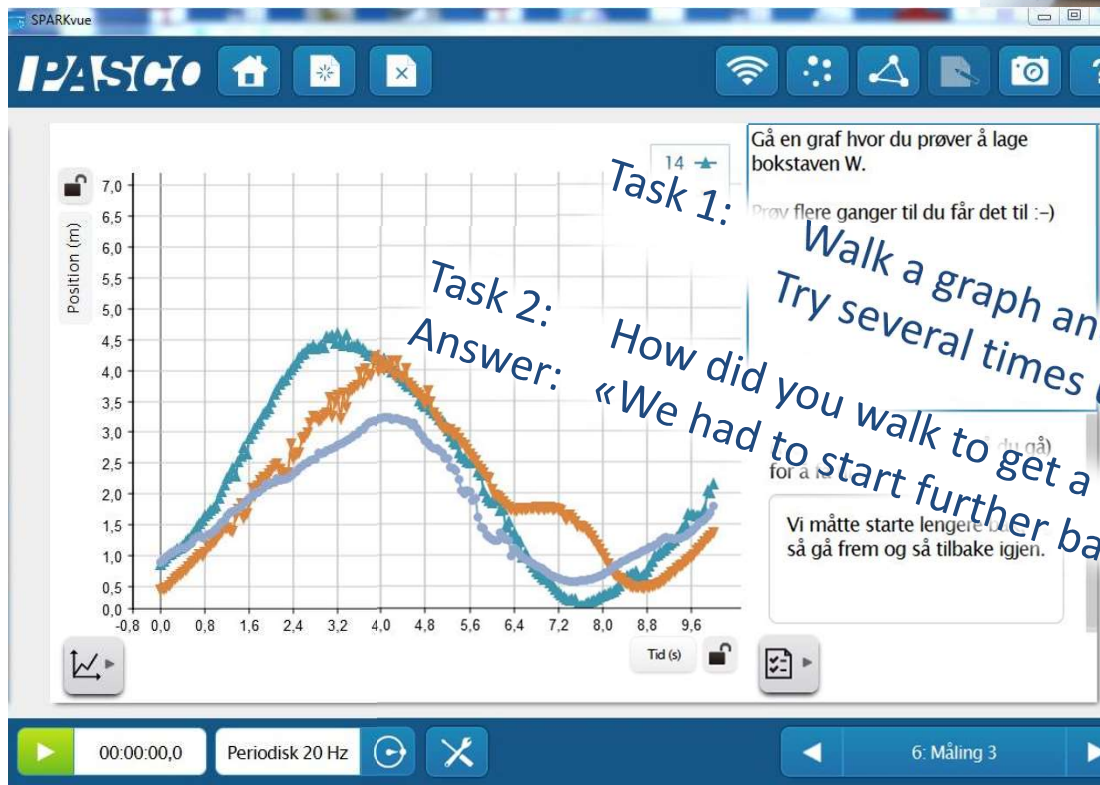
## Echo loggers and graphing

### «Walk a graph»

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MkXEJkOktQo>

# Case study 2

## Echo loggers and graphing



Task 1:

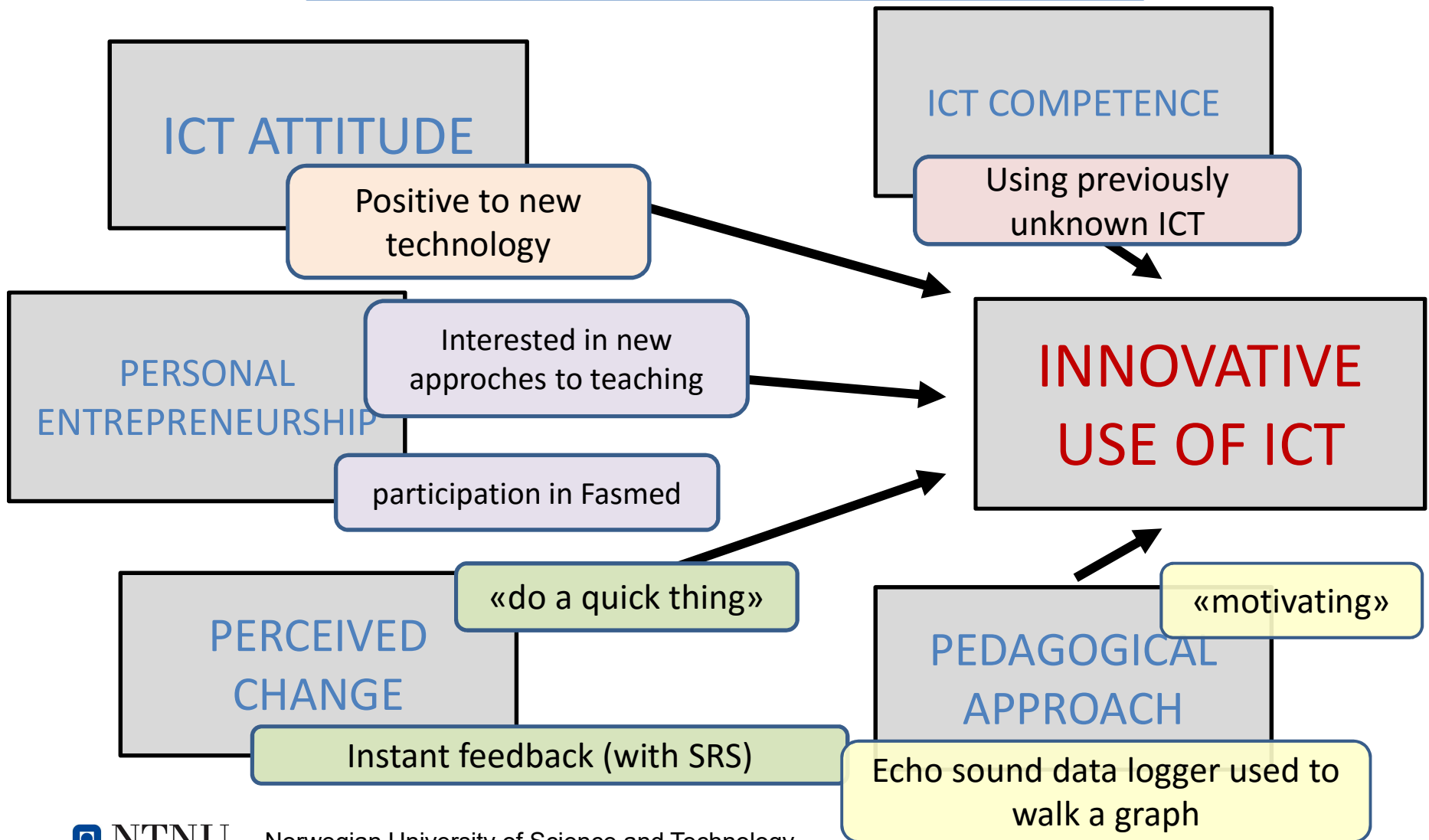
Gå en graf hvor du prøver å lage bokstaven W.  
Prøv flere ganger til du får det til :-)

Task 2:

Answer:

Walk a graph and try to make the letter W.  
Try several times until you succeed  
How did you walk to get a W?  
«We had to start further back and then walk to and from».

## Some examples from teachers



# Conclusions (observations and interviews)

Impeding  
Promoting

	Non-manipulative factors	Manipulative factors
Teacher level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Young age</li> <li>-Male</li> <li>-Educational experience with ict</li> <li>-Economy</li> <li>-Interests in new approaches to teaching</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Positive attitude</li> <li>-Teachers becoming more conscious about own use of ICT</li> </ul>
School level	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Internet stability</li> <li>-Installation procedures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Economy</li> <li>-Participation in professional development</li> </ul>



# Other findings

- Engaging
  - Both low and high achievers highly engaged
- ICT Pedagogy
  - Changed – using new type of digital tools
  - SRS used frequently after the Fasmed introduction
- Competance
  - Improved teacher competence through new digital tools
- Technical aspects of SW and HW
  - Bugs
  - Version
  - User interface



# Finally

- There are thus different approaches and impacts - in some schools ICT was identified as responsible for a significant shift in teaching and learning practices while in others it is seen as reinforcing traditional methods.
- BUT ANYWAY - Change in ICT ought to be followed by changed pedagogy (using an interactive whiteboard as a blackbord – useless - except you miss the dust of the chalk)

***(OECD report: ICT and Innovative Schools. Report by the CERI/OECD Secretariat.)***

# Literature

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- Ely, D. P. (1999). Conditions that facilitate the implementation of educational technology innovations. *Educational Technology*, 39(6), 23–27.
- Grunberg, J., & Summers, M. (1992). Computer innovation in schools: A review of selected research literature. *Journal of Information Technology for Teacher Education*, 1(2), 255–276.
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<http://www.oecd.org/site/schoolingfortomorrowknowledgebase/themes/ict/41187025.pdf>